

Guía para el Aprendizaje

Fecha desde: _____ Hasta: _____

Nombre del alumn@: _____ Curso: _____

Asignatura: Inglés

Nivel: Cuarto Medio

Unidad: Derechos y deberes de la juventud

Contenido: Presente Perfecto Continuo

Objetivo de aprendizaje: AE 02 – 04

Leer y demostrar comprensión de ideas principales e información relevante en textos informativos, descriptivos y narrativos auténticos, simples y de variada extensión.

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

- ¿Para qué se utiliza?

1) Acciones no terminadas, es decir, que empezaron en el pasado y continúan en el momento presente:

Ej: *"Llevo ya tres meses trabajando aquí."* (*I have been working here for three months now.*)

2) Acciones que han finalizado hace muy poco, y de las que probablemente, todavía podamos observar algún rastro.

Ej: *"Jenny está sudando porque ha estado corriendo."* (*Jenny is sweating because she's been running.*)

Estructura del Presente Perfecto Continuo

I have + been + working + here for three months now.

↑ ↑ ↑ ↑ ↑

Sujeto + auxiliar + verbo + verbo + complemento

have/has been -ing

✓ **Afirmación**

I **have been listening** to music all day. (*He estado escuchando música todo el día.*)

She **has been listening** to music all day. (*Ella ha estado escuchando música todo el día.*)

✗ **Negación**

I **haven't been listening** to music all day. (*No he estado escuchando música todo el día.*)

She **hasn't been listening** to music all day. (*Ella no ha estado escuchando música todo el día.*)

? **Interrogación**

Have I been listening to music all day? (*¿He estado escuchando música todo el día?*)

Has she been listening to music all day? (*Ella no ha estado escuchando música todo el día.*)

INGRESA A LOS SIGUIENTES LINKS DE APOYO

1) Explicación detallada: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-Jul68R8TvY>

2) Ejemplos: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PtUAvPg5i6U>

ACTIVIDAD

- 1) Una vez leído el contenido y visto los videos adjuntos, realiza los ejercicios a continuación.
- 2) Al finalizar y revisar los ejercicios, envía la guía por correo a tu profesor/a correspondiente de inglés.

Importante: esta guía será evaluada con un total de tres timbres.

Los timbres serán asignados según respuestas correctas, y estos se sumarán al total de guías enviadas.

Para consultas puedes comunicarte a los siguientes correos:

Profesor Juan: jvalenciar82@yahoo.es,

Profesora Daniela: daniela.zamudio.r@gmail.com,

Profesora Fabiola (reemplazo Profesor José Luis): fabiola.castillo9@gmail.com,

EXERCISES

I) Complete the sentences with the words from the box.

cleaning - cutting - driving - drinking playing (x2) - shopping - sleeping - swimming
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1. He has been _____ very badly and crashed his car.
2. He has been _____ too much vodka.
3. He has been _____ onions.
4. He has been _____ but now he has to get up.
5. He has been _____ in the sea.
6. They have been _____ and found a lot of bargains.
7. He has been _____ with his catapult.
8. She has been _____ a very dirty house.
9. They have been _____ a big joke on everybody.

II) Underline the correct answer.

1. She *has written / has been writing* letters all morning.
2. I *has been having / have been having* this watch since I was at school.
3. They *have been talking / has talking* for the last hour.
4. Diana *has been working / been working* at that company for three years.
5. What *have you been doing / have you been do* for the last 30 minutes?
6. Carl *was been teaching / has been teaching* at the university since June.
7. They *has been wait / have been waiting* here for over two hours!
8. Why *Samantha has not been taking / has Samantha not been taking* her medicine for the last three days?
9. Recently, *I been feeling / I have been feeling* really tired.
10. Rick *hasn't been watching / haven't been watching* too much television lately.
11. Mary *has feel / has been feeling* a little depressed.
12. Lisa *has not been practicing / not been practicing* her English.

III) Use the words in brackets to make present continuous sentences. Remember to add *has/have been* and *verb in ing form*.

1. (she / work here for five years)

She has been working here for five years.

2. (I / study all day)

3. (you / eat a lot recently)

4. (we / live in London for six months)

5. (he / play football so he's tired)

6. (they / learn English for two years)

7. (it / not / snow)

8. (he / not / play football for five years)

9. (we / not / drink enough water – that's why we feel tired)

10. (I / not / sleep – I was reading)

11. (they / not / watch TV much recently)

12. (she / not / study)
