

**Guía para el aprendizaje**<sup>nº1</sup>

Fecha desde:..... Hasta:.....

Nombre del alumno@: \_\_\_\_\_ Curso: \_\_\_\_\_

Asignatura: Inglés Nivel : Segundo medio

Unidad: Global issues Contenido: Gramática. El uso de "Present perfect continuous".

Objetivo de aprendizaje: 13 / 14 / 15 /16.

OA 13

Escribir historias e información relevante, usando diversos recursos multimodales en forma creativa y efectiva que refuercen el mensaje en textos variados.

**Present perfect continuous:**

They **Have been talking** for the last few hours.

**Example**



El presente perfecto continuo permite mostrar que una acción comenzó en el pasado y continúa en el presente. "Por cinco minutos," "por dos semanas," y "desde el martes" son algunas expresiones de duración que podemos usar:

**Keywords:**

- For: (por) Se utiliza para referirse a una cantidad de tiempo específica **For two weeks / por 2 semanas.**
- Since: (Desde) Se utiliza para marcar el inicio de un evento o acción. *I live here **since** 2008/ yo vivo aquí desde el 2008*

**Grammar**

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS POSITIVE					
Singular	I	have	(I've)	been	reading
	you		(you've)		speaking
	he	has	(he's)		crying
	she		(she's)		eating
it	(it's)		cooking		
Plural	you	have	(you've)	telling	sleeping
	we		(we've)	skiing	
	they		(they've)		
subject + have/has + been + verb-ing					

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS NEGATIVE						
Singular	I	have	(I've)	not	been	reading
	you		(you've)			speaking
	he	has	(he's)			crying
	she		(she's)			eating
it	(it's)		cooking			
Plural	you	have	(you've)	telling	sleeping	
	we		(we've)	skiing		
	they		(they've)			
subject + have/has + not + been + verb-ing						

**Activity:**

I- Read the boxes above then complete with the correct form of present perfect continuous:

1) My cat \_\_\_\_\_ has \_\_\_\_\_ Been \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) \_\_\_\_\_ sleeping \_\_\_\_\_ all day.

2) a: \_\_\_\_\_ Jim \_\_\_\_\_ (do) \_\_\_\_\_ exercise?

b: Yes, he \_\_\_\_\_. He needs rest.

3) It \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ (rain) \_\_\_\_\_ for several days.

4) I failed the test because I \_\_\_\_\_ not \_\_\_\_\_ (study) \_\_\_\_\_ hard.

6) we \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ (drive) \_\_\_\_\_ for two hours.

6) Tracy and Tom \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ (play) \_\_\_\_\_ tennis for an hour.

7) I \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ (think) \_\_\_\_\_ about quitting my job.

II- Make sentences with present perfect continuous (positives and negatives).

1- (She/work here for five years)

\_\_\_\_\_

2- (I/ study all day)

\_\_\_\_\_

3- (you/ eat a lot recently)

\_\_\_\_\_

4- (we live in London for six months)

\_\_\_\_\_

5- (he/play football so he's tired)

\_\_\_\_\_

III- Complete with **for** and **since**:

1- I have been waiting \_\_\_\_\_ 4 O'clock.

2- Sue has only been waiting \_\_\_\_\_ 20 minutes.

3- Tim and Tina have been learning English \_\_\_\_\_ six years.

4- Joe and Josephine have been going out together \_\_\_\_\_ Valentine's day.

5- You have been watching T.v \_\_\_\_\_ hours.

6- We have been living here \_\_\_\_\_ 2 months.