

## Guía para el Aprendizaje

Fecha desde: \_\_\_\_\_ Hasta: \_\_\_\_\_  
Nombre del alumn@: \_\_\_\_\_ Curso: \_\_\_\_\_  
Asignatura: Inglés Nivel: Cuarto Medio  
Unidad: Derechos y deberes de la juventud Contenido: Presente Perfecto  
Objetivo de aprendizaje: AE 02 – 04

*Leer y demostrar comprensión de ideas principales e información relevante en textos informativos, descriptivos y narrativos auténticos, simples y de variada extensión.*

### PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

- **¿Para qué se utiliza?**

- 1) El presente perfecto se utiliza para hablar sobre acciones que comienzan en el pasado y siguen teniendo importancia en el presente.
- 2) Para formar el presente perfecto, se usa el verbo auxiliar **"have"** y el **participio pasado** del verbo.
- 3) Uso correcto del auxiliar **have** según el sujeto.

**Have** -> I, we, they, you.

**Has** -> she, he, it.

Ejemplos: I **have talked** to Peter. (*He hablado con Peter.*)

She **has gone** to work. (*Ella se ha ido a trabajar.*)

**- Negación:**

I **haven't talked** to Peter. (*No he hablado con Peter.*)

She **hasn't gone** to work. (*Ella no se ha ido al trabajo.*)

**- Interrogación:**

**Have I talked** to Peter? (*¿He hablado con Peter?*)

**Has she gone** to work? (*¿Ella se ha ido al trabajo?*)

### EXERCISES

**I) Complete the sentences using the past participle of the verbs in brackets.**

- 1) The train has stoped. We can go out now. (stop)
- 2) She isn't ready. She hasn't \_\_\_\_\_ her cases yet. (pack)
- 3) She has \_\_\_\_\_ some photos. (take)
- 4) Sally hasn't \_\_\_\_\_ yet. Where can she be? (arrive)
- 5) I've never \_\_\_\_\_ to your mother. (speak)
- 6) I haven't \_\_\_\_\_ which shoes to buy yet. (decide)
- 7) My father has \_\_\_\_\_ to Rome. (drive)

**II) Underline the correct option of *have* or *has* for each sentence.**

- 1) I have / *has* already finished my homework.
- 2) My son *have* / *has* just started the university.
- 3) The Black family *have* / *has* gone to the seaside.
- 4) Dad *haven't* / *hasn't* watered the plants.
- 5) *Have* / *Has* Sam ever been to the USA?
- 6) Our English teachers *have* / *has* never ridden a horse.
- 7) Ann, Frank and Jim *have* / *has* bought a new house.
- 8) *Have* / *Has* you taken the dog for a walk?
- 9) The weather *have* / *has* been terrible since yesterday.
- 10) My little sister *have* / *has* just stopped crying.

**III) Complete the sentences with the suitable verb from the box in present perfect.**

have / iron / break / do(2x) / not read / <del>clean</del> / not correct / speak / not finish
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- 1) I have clean the house.
- 2) Dad \_\_\_\_\_ the shopping.
- 3) Mrs Brown \_\_\_\_\_ the clothes.
- 4) Susan \_\_\_\_\_ to her colleague.
- 5) Pam and Joe \_\_\_\_\_ their breakfast.
- 6) My neighbour \_\_\_\_\_ the gardening.
- 7) Our Maths teacher \_\_\_\_\_ our tests yet.
- 8) The basketball match \_\_\_\_\_ yet.
- 9) My brother \_\_\_\_\_ a window.
- 10) Mr White \_\_\_\_\_ the newspaper yet.

**IV) Read and match.**

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|-----------------------------|--|
| 1) My hands are dirty.      | a. I haven't been to the market.           |
| 2) There aren't any apples. | b. I haven't eaten my lunch yet.           |
| 3) The television is on.    | c. I haven't combed my hair yet.           |
| 4) I'm hungry.              | d. I haven't washed them yet.              |
| 5) My hair is untidy.       | e. The detective film hasn't finished yet. |